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|  | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | **MONTANA JUDICIAL BRANCH**  **Youth Court Services**  ***1st Judicial District*** | | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | **Youth Court At-A-Glance**  *January 2024 through December 2024* | | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  | | --- | | Date Run: 3/5/2025 | |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |

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|  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | REFERRALS TO MONTANA'S YOUTH COURTS | | | |  | |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | | --- | --- | | Youth Referred to Youth Court: | 205 | | Referrals (a youth may have multiple referrals): | 289 | | Offenses (a referral may have multiple offenses): | 392 | |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | TOP 10 OFFENSES ASSOCIATED WITH  REFERRALS TO JUVENILE PROBATION | | |  | |  |  |  | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | STATUS OFFENSE BREAKDOWN | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | TYPE OF DISPOSITION USED | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | **Informal:**  Referral handled by Juvenile Probation Officer  **Formal:**  Referral in which youth appears before Youth Court Judge  **Dismissed:** Referral in which case is dismissed by Juvenile Probation Officer, County Attorney, or Court  **Pending:** Referral that is awaiting action from the County Attorney's Office or the Court, or a ticket  has been issued and Juvenile Probation is waiting to see the youth and parent(s), or is  awaiting further investigation by law enforcement | | | | |  | |  |  | | |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  | | --- | | *\* Pending may include "In Progress" intakes, which are not included in other totals.* | |  |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | **Pending Disposition Breakdown** | |  | |  | | --- | | **Dismissed Disposition Breakdown** | |  | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | **YOUTH DEMOGRAPHICS** | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | GENDER | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | RACE | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | FAMILY'S HOUSEHOLD INCOME (UNDUPLICATED YOUTH) | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | SCHOOL PARTICIPATION:  AT TIME OF INTAKE VS AT CLOSURE | | | | | |  |  |  |  | |  | | |  | |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Positive Movement:** | |  |  | |  | ***School Status at Time of Intake*** |  | ***School Status at Intake Closure*** | |  | Youth in an Educational Program | *-------->* | Youth Graduated/Completed GED | |  | Youth not Attending School | *-------->* | Youth in an Educational Program | |  | Youth not Attending School | *-------->* | Youth Graduated/Completed GED | |  | Youth Education Not Specified | *-------->* | Youth in an Educational Program | | **Negative Movement:** | | | | |  | ***School Status at Time of Intake*** |  | ***School Status at Intake Closure*** | |  | Youth in an Educational Program | *-------->* | Youth not Attending School | |  | Youth in an Educational Program | *-------->* | Youth Education Not Specified | |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | AGE AT TIME OF OFFENSE | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  | |  |  | | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | **MENTAL HEALTH** | | |  | | |  | | --- | | TOP MENTAL HEALTH DIAGNOSES | | | |  | | --- | | Oftentimes, a juvenile referred to youth court services may already be addressing a mental health  matter, or as a result of services provided by youth court a mental health issue is identified.  Out of 205 Unduplicated youth, 43%\* (89) identified a mental health diagnosis.  *\* not all youth are required to provide mental health information so this number may be higher.* | | |  | |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | EXPERIENCES AND EXPRESSIONS SCREENER (EES) | | | | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  | | --- | | To engage in case planning that addresses trauma and victimization, the Experiences and Expressions Screener (EES) was implemented in 2021 and must be used when a youth is moderate or high risk to reoffend and placed on informal or formal supervision. The following charts include findings from administration of the EES this reporting period. | | |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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|  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | EES: SERVICES REFERRED TO | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | EES: REASONS NO REFERRAL | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | **RESTORING JUSTICE TO VICTIMS**  **AND HOLDING OFFENDERS**  **ACCOUNTABLE** | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | AVERAGE LENGTH OF DISPOSITION | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Length of Disposition** | **Number of Referrals** | | | 0-30 days: | 67 | (24.1%) | | 31-90 days: | 82 | (29.5%) | | 90+ days: | 129 | (46.4%) | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Every referral has a disposition, which is the equivalent to an adult sentence handed down by a Judge.  \* Includes all dispositions except *Pending* because those referrals don't yet have a disposition end date. | | | | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | AVERAGE LENGTH OF DISPOSITION - BY TYPE | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | | |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | RESTITUTION | | | | |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Number of Youth Ordered to Pay Restitution: 23 | |  | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS | | | | |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Number of Youth Ordered to Complete Community Service: 48 | |  | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | COMMUNITY SERVICE SWEAT EQUITY HOURS | | | | |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Many youth are unable to contribute towards their restitution obligation because they have no family support, are not old enough to get a job, or lack the necessary social skills to get and keep a job. The Community Service Sweat Equity program is offered to youth as an opportunity, by utilizing community service, to earn restitution money to repay their victims. | |  | |  |  |  | |  | |  |  | | --- | --- | | Total Number of Youth that Worked Sweat Equity Hours: | 11 | | Total Sweat Equity Hours Worked: | 127.00 | | Total Money Earned to Pay to Victims: | $1,308.10 | |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | RESISTANCE TO DRUGS | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Offenders ordered to submit to drug testing are tested randomly unless there is suspicion to believe the youth has recently been using. Youth going through drug court may be required to test more often as required by the judge. | | | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Total Number of Youth Drug Tested: | | 41 | |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Total Number of Tests Administered: | | 147 | |  |  |  | |  |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Total Number of Youth Testing Positive: | | 30 | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  | | --- | | \* A single youth may have tested positive multiple times | | |  |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | | TOP DRUGS USED | | |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | RECIDIVISM WHILE UNDER SUPERVISION  (UNDUPLICATED YOUTH NEW TO THE SYSTEM) | | | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Recidivism on unduplicated youth that had their initial Intake in **2023** and committed a new offense prior to the disposition end date. | | |  |  | |  |  |  | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | RECIDIVISM WITHIN 1 YR AFTER CASE COMPLETION  (UNDUPLICATED YOUTH NEW TO THE SYSTEM) | | | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Recidivism on unduplicated youth that had their initial Intake in **2023** and committed a new offense within 1 year of the original disposition end date. | | |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS | | | | | |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  | | --- | | Out of 289 referrals to Youth Court, 21 youth were placed in out-of-home placements for this reporting year. Please note that a single youth may be placed multiple times and other agencies may have been responsible for the placement during this reporting period. | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | | | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  | | --- | | \* *Shelter care, the most common placement, is a very short-term placement used when Youth Court is*  *assessing the youth and family's situation.* | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS - AVG LENGTH OF STAY | | | | |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS - COST | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | |  | | --- | | These are the general fund costs incurred by the Youth Courts of Montana and do not include additional funding sources and cost-shares that may have been made by collaborating agencies (Medicaid, DPHHS, CMHB). | | |  | |  |  | |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | DETENTION | | | | | |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Youth detention facilities, which are physically restricting youth facilities designed to prevent a youth from departing at will are mostly funded and operated by counties. Local law enforcement officers make the decision to detain at the time of arrest. (A youth may be placed in detention more than once.) | | | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | DETENTION - LENGTH OF STAY | | | | | |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | When a youth is taken into custody, a hearing to determine probable cause must be held within 24 hours, excluding weekends and legal holidays. A hearing is not required if the youth is released prior to the time of the required hearing. If the court determines that continued custody of the youth is necessary and the criteria outlined in the Montana Youth Court Act is met, the youth may be placed in a secure detention facility pending an initial appearance before a youth court judge and placement may continue through time of disposition. (A youth may be placed in detention more than once.) | | | | |  |  |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS COMMITMENTS | | | | | |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Only a Youth Court judge may sentence a youth to the Department of Corrections. Statewide, approximately 2% of all youth referred to juvenile probation are sentenced to the Department of Corrections.  5 youth were committed to the Department of Corrections for placement in a youth correctional facility within the calendar year. | | | | |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | **5 YEAR TRENDS** | | | | |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | UNDUPLICATED YOUTH AND REFERRALS | | |  | |  |  |  | |  |  | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | UNDUPLICATED PREVENTION YOUTH | | | | | |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | Through the State of Montana ***Juvenile Delinquency Intervention Program (JDIP)***, judicial districts are provided the opportunity to develop prevention programs in which both youth referred to youth court services, as well as at-risk youth who have not come into contact with probation, can access services that promote positive growth and development. This graph identifies those prevention youth. | | | | |  |  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | NUMBER OF REFERRALS PER YOUTH | | | |  |  | |  |  | |  |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  | |  | | --- | |  | | |  | | --- | | TYPE OF DISPOSITION USED | | |  | |  | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  |  |  | | |  | | --- | | REFERRALS PENDING DISPOSITION | | |  | |  |  |  | |  |  | | |  |  |  | |  | |  | | --- | | *\* These are referrals that are awaiting action from the county attorney's office or court, require further*  *investigation by law enforcement, or a ticket has been issued and juvenile probation is waiting to see the*  *youth and parent(s)* | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |